

行動學習



4 Pic 1 Word - ios



4 Pic 1 Word - android

English Reader I

Lesson 7

**Elevator Ups  and
Downs **

電梯百百款

略舉五種世界上的特殊電梯—第一種



圖1 穿梭羅浮宮的電梯—法國巴黎

電梯百百款

略舉五種世界上的特殊電梯—第二種

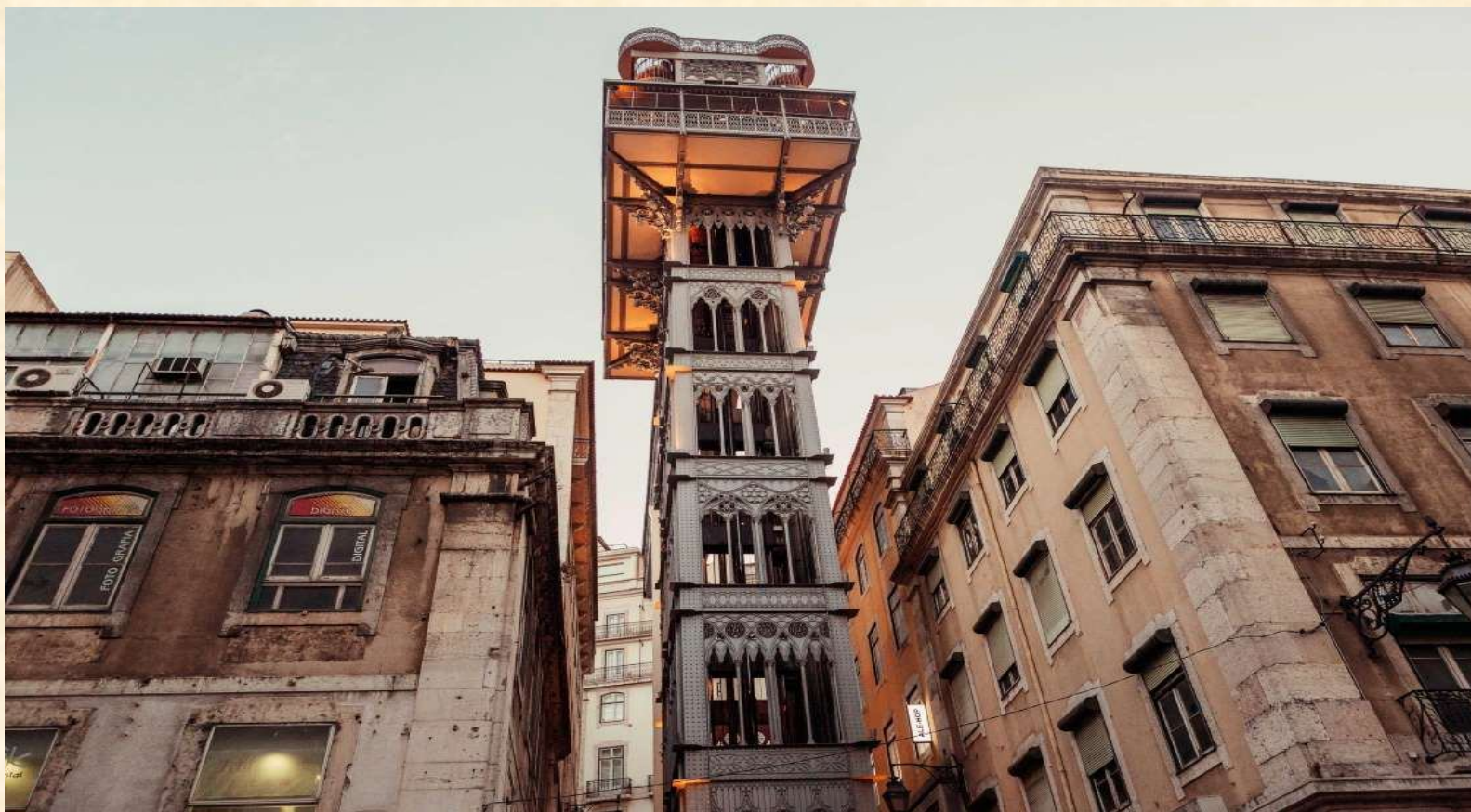


圖6 國家古蹟級的電梯

電梯百百款

略舉五種世界上的特殊電梯－第三種



圖7 船搭的電梯

電梯百百款

略舉五種世界上的特殊電梯—第四種

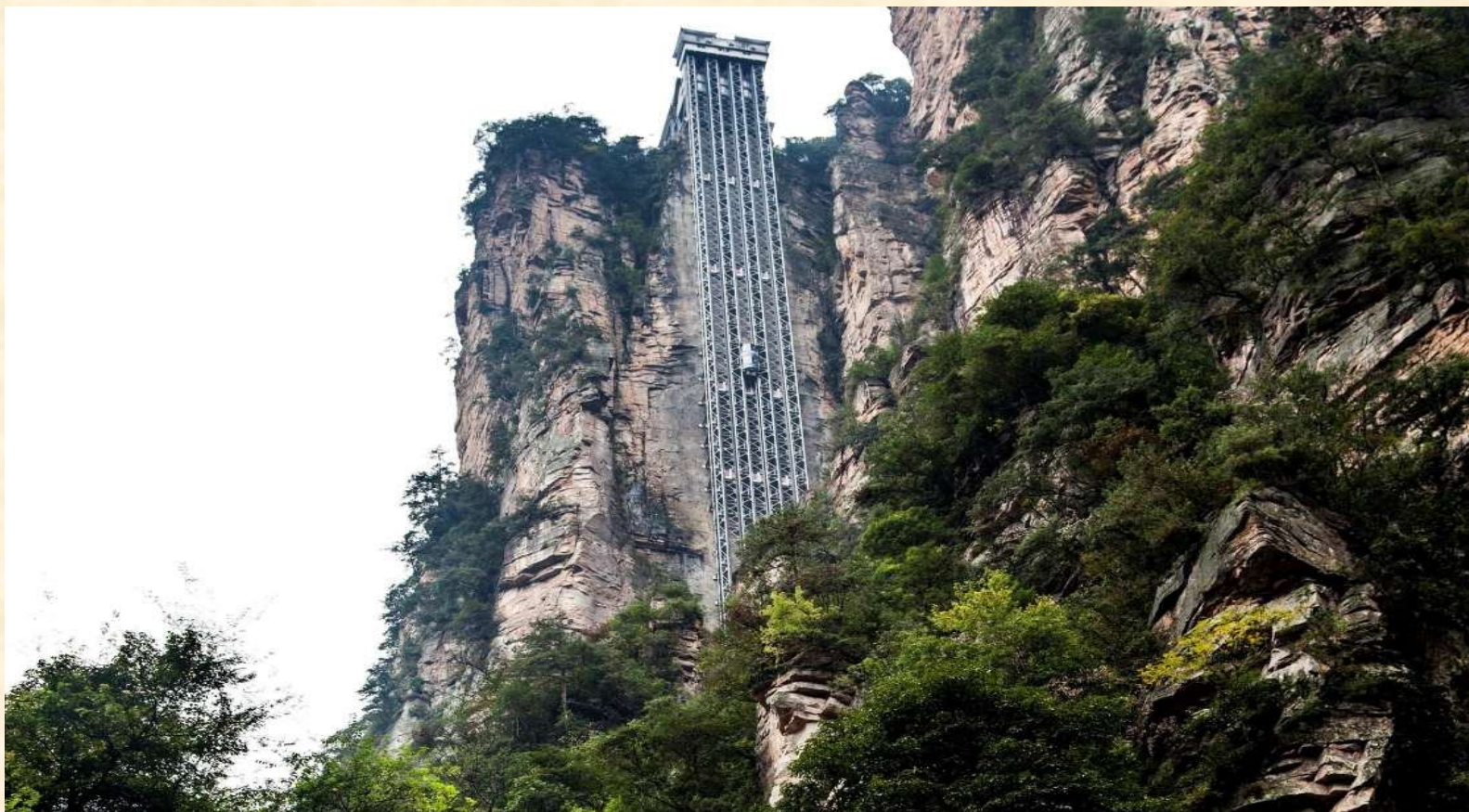


圖9 自由落體般的玻璃電梯

電梯百百款

略舉五種世界上的特殊電梯－第五種



圖11 藏身在水族箱裡的透明電梯

**I. S + make + it + adj. + (for sb.) + to
VR**

Examples

1. The invention of the elevator has made
it possible for us to make practical use
of skyscrapers.
2. The Internet makes it easy for people to
share information.

1. 本句型為 **make + O + OC** 的延伸，其中 **it** 為虛受詞代替後面的不定詞片語（真受詞），而 **it** 後面的形容詞為補語，用來修飾受詞。

- Online shopping makes shopping at home convenient.

↑
真受詞

A horizontal line connects the red text '真受詞' to the underlined 'it' in the sentence below. A vertical arrow points down from the right end of this line to the underlined 'it'.

→ Online shopping makes it convenient to shop at home.

↑
虛受詞

有時，會在形容詞後面加上 for sb. 說明行為者；當行為者明確，且不會造成句意不清，「for sb.」可省略。

- The heavy rain made it more difficult (for people) to drive in the mountains.
- The doctor's timely help made it possible for Ted to survive the car accident.

2. 此句型中的受詞補語除了是形容詞外，也可以是名詞（片語）：

- I made it a rule to do 50 sit-ups every night.

3. 倘若真受詞是that或wh- 子句，因句子太長，不適合置於受詞位置，也可以用it代替：

- The girl made it clear to her boyfriend that she wanted to break up with him.
- The girl made it clear to her boyfriend what she would like for her birthday present.

4. 延伸補充用法：

(1) S + believe/consider/find/think + it +
adj./N + to VR

- Jenny finds it enjoyable to sing in public.
- She thinks it a luxury to have a lobster special in that restaurant.

(2) take it for granted that S + V 認為……是
理所當然的

- I took it for granted that you would join us.

Practice

Complete the sentences using “S + make + it + adj. + (for sb.) + to VR” and the key words given. The first one has been done for you.

1. fire/impossible/the dancers/go on stage
on time

→ **The fire has made it impossible for the dancers to go on stage on time.**

2. take sleeping pills/easier/Joe/fall asleep
→ **Taking sleeping pills makes it easier
for Joe to fall asleep.**

3. Adam's/sore throat/difficult/him/speak/
last week
→ **Adam's sore throat made it difficult
for him to speak last week.**

4. the new bridge/convenient/the
villagers/get to the other side of the river
→ **The new bridge has made/makes it
convenient for the villagers to get to
the other side of the river.**

5. the ABC song/easy/remember all the 26 English letters

→ **The ABC song makes it easy (for people) to remember all the 26 English letters.**

6. the microwave oven/possible/cook a meal within seconds

→ **The microwave oven has made/makes it possible (for people) to cook a meal within seconds.**

(*為課外延伸之練習題)

A. 改寫句子

1. Every team member's contribution has made that possible.

The team wants to win the match.

→ **Every team member's contribution has made it possible for the team to win the match.**

2. The threat of mudslides made that dangerous.

People walked on the trail.

→ **The threat of mudslides made it dangerous (for people) to walk on the trail.**

3. The hatred between the two countries will make that difficult.

The two countries hope to reach an agreement.

→ **The hatred between the two countries will make it difficult for them to reach an agreement.**

4. The objection of Jack's parents will make that impossible.

Jack wants to marry his high school sweetheart.

→ **The objection of Jack's parents will make it impossible for him to marry his high school sweetheart.**

5. Roger's months of study made that easy.
Roger wanted to pass the test.

→ **Roger's months of study made it easy for him to pass the test.**

***B. 完成句子**

1. We consider/healthy/jog half an hour every day

→ **We consider it healthy to jog half an hour every day.**

2. Jason doesn't believe/possible/know what may happen tomorrow

→ **Jason doesn't believe it possible to know what may happen tomorrow.**

3. I think/impolite/pick one's teeth in public

→ **I think it impolite to pick one's teeth in public.**

句型：

**Combine the following sentences using the pattern
“S + make + it + adj. + (for sb.) + to VR.”**

1. The cell phone makes it easy.
People can communicate easily.
2. The coffee maker makes it simple.
My mom can make delicious coffee.
3. The big snowstorm made it impossible.
The team couldn't reach the top of the mountain.